ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 24, 2011

Ms. T. Trisha Dang Assistant City Attorney City of Corpus Christi P.O. Box 9277 Corpus Christi, Texas 78469-9277

OR2011-04075

Dear Ms. Dang:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 412182.

The Corpus Christi Police Department (the "department") received a request for any and all police reports pertaining to the requestor, her husband, or her daughter from 2009 to present and any and all police reports pertaining to specified incidents from 1999 to 2006. You state the department has released some information to the requestor. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101,552.108, and 552.130 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy, which protects information if (1) the information contains highly intimate or embarrassing facts, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person, and (2) the information is not of legitimate concern to the public. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976). To demonstrate the applicability of common-law privacy, both prongs of this test must be satisfied. *Id.* at 681-82.

A compilation of an individual's criminal history is highly embarrassing information, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person. *Cf. U.S. Dep't of Justice v. Reporters Comm. for Freedom of the Press*, 489 U.S. 749, 764 (1989) (finding significant privacy interest in compilation of individual's criminal history by recognizing distinction between public records found in courthouse files and local police stations and compiled summary of criminal history information). Furthermore, we find a compilation of a private citizen's criminal history is generally not of legitimate concern to the public. However, information that refers to an individual solely as a victim, witness, or involved person is not private and may not be withheld under section 552.101 on that basis.

The present request seeks, in part, all records pertaining to the requestor's husband from 2009 to present. We find this request for unspecified law enforcement records implicates this named individual's right to privacy. Thus, to the extent the department maintains law enforcement records depicting this named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant, the department must generally withhold such information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. Accordingly, the department must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy.

Section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information concerning an investigation that concluded in a result other than conviction or deferred adjudication. Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(2). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(2) must demonstrate that the requested information relates to a criminal investigation that has concluded in a final result other than a conviction or deferred adjudication. *Id.* You state the reports for case nos. 05-020257, 05-019725, 05-010962, 05-002446, 04-065723, and 02-070101 pertain to closed criminal investigations that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. Upon review, we agree section 552.108(a)(2) is applicable to these reports.

We note section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Accordingly, except for the basic information, the department may withhold the reports for case nos. 05-020257, 05-019725, 05-010962, 05-002446, 04-065723, and 02-070101 under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code.²

Section 552.130 of the Government Code provides information relating to a motor vehicle operator's license, driver's license, motor vehicle title, or registration issued by a Texas

¹As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments for this information.

²As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments for this information.

agency is excepted from public release. Gov't Code § 552.130(a)(1), (2). Accordingly, the department must withhold the Texas motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130.³

In summary, the department must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. Except for the basic information, the department may withhold the reports for case nos. 05-020257, 05-019725, 05-010962, 05-002446, 04-065723, and 02-070101 under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code. The department must withhold the Texas motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130. As you raise no further exceptions to disclosure, the remaining information must be released to the requestor.⁴

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Sean Nottingham

Assistant Attorney General Open Records Division

ScaNttil

SN/eeg

³We note this office issued Open Records Decision No. 684 (2009), a previous determination to all governmental bodies authorizing them to withhold ten categories of information, including a Texas driver's license number under section 552.130 of the Government Code, without the necessity of requesting an attorney general opinion.

⁴We note the remaining information being released includes social security numbers of living individuals. Section 552.147(b) authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number from public release without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office under the Act. Gov't Code § 552.147(b).

Ms. T. Trisha Dang - Page 4

Ref: ID# 412182

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor (w/o enclosures)